EU AI Act vs Executive Order 14110 on Safe, Secure, Trustworthy AI

Both selected documents have the same broad classification. This does not establish that their legal positions are the same.

EU · BINDING REGULATION

EU AI Act

EU-AIA-2024

Status recorded: in force. Effective date recorded: 2024-08-01.

Last recorded review: 2026-07-17.

TREATMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY CARVEOUTS IN AI REGULATION

governs

Art. 2(3) explicitly excludes AI systems used exclusively for military, defence, or national-security purposes

Primary source: Regulation (EU) 2024/1689

US · EXECUTIVE ORDER

Executive Order 14110 on Safe, Secure, Trustworthy AI

US-EO-14110

Status recorded: repealed. Effective date recorded: 2023-10-30.

Last recorded review: 2026-07-17.

TREATMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY CARVEOUTS IN AI REGULATION

governs

§11 national-security exemption; NSM-10 parallel-track governance for national-security AI

Primary source: Exec. Order No. 14110, 88 Fed. Reg. 75191 (Nov. 1, 2023)

How to read this comparison

These assessments concern the selected documents, not every law applicable in their jurisdictions. Compare the cited provisions, scope, legal status and dates. Matching categories do not establish matching duties; missing entries do not establish legal gaps.

Question for further analysis: Whether the carveout should be (a) categorical exclusion of national-security AI, (b) parallel governance track with sui generis rules, or (c) full civilian-track compliance with national-security override. Most instruments choose (a); the field debates whether this leaves a dangerous gap.

Bibliography

1. Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 — EU AI Act.

2. Exec. Order No. 14110, 88 Fed. Reg. 75191 (Nov. 1, 2023) — Executive Order 14110 on Safe, Secure, Trustworthy AI.

3. Policy Window — National Security Carveouts in AI Regulation (cross-jurisdiction topic article with full coverage matrix).

Generated 2026-11-19T01:16:17 UTC. This is not a legal-review date. Presentation corrected 16 November 2026; source records unchanged. See https://policywindow.org/wiki/meta#coverage-correction and https://policywindow.org/wiki/methodology.