SELECTED DOCUMENTS · OPEN-WEIGHT FRONTIER RELEASE

EU AI Act vs Executive Order 14110 on Safe, Secure, Trustworthy AI

The selected documents have different catalog classifications. This alone does not establish legal conflict or regulatory arbitrage.

EU · BINDING REGULATION

EU AI Act

EU-AIA-2024

Status recorded: in force. Effective date recorded: 2024-08-01.

Last recorded review: 2026-07-17.

TREATMENT OF OPEN-WEIGHT FRONTIER RELEASE

governs

Art. 53(2) + Recital 102/104 — explicit open-source GPAI exemption (with caveats for systemic-risk models)

Primary source: Regulation (EU) 2024/1689

US · EXECUTIVE ORDER

Executive Order 14110 on Safe, Secure, Trustworthy AI

US-EO-14110

Status recorded: repealed. Effective date recorded: 2023-10-30.

Last recorded review: 2026-07-17.

TREATMENT OF OPEN-WEIGHT FRONTIER RELEASE

implicit

§4.6 NTIA report on dual-use foundation models specifically addresses open-weight risk; not binding obligation

Primary source: Exec. Order No. 14110, 88 Fed. Reg. 75191 (Nov. 1, 2023)

How to read this comparison

These assessments concern the selected documents, not every law applicable in their jurisdictions. Compare the cited provisions, scope, legal status and dates. Matching categories do not establish matching duties; missing entries do not establish legal gaps.

Question for further analysis: Should frontier weight-release be governed by capability-tier (block above threshold) or by safety-evaluation-evidence (allow with pre-release red-team) or by recipient-restriction (export controls)? Three distinct frames currently in active conflict.

Bibliography

1. Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 — EU AI Act.
2. Exec. Order No. 14110, 88 Fed. Reg. 75191 (Nov. 1, 2023) — Executive Order 14110 on Safe, Secure, Trustworthy AI.
3. Policy Window — Open-Weight Frontier Release (cross-jurisdiction topic article with full coverage matrix).

Generated 2026-11-19T01:16:10 UTC. This is not a legal-review date. Presentation corrected 16 November 2026; source records unchanged. See https://policywindow.org/wiki/meta#coverage-correction and https://policywindow.org/wiki/methodology.